

2022-40호 (2022.11.30.)

R&D BRIEF

인공지능 기술

기초연구본부 선정 R&D 이슈 연구동향(33)

ICT · 융합연구단



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(1995 Dartmouth John McCarthy)

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(2018 Gartner)

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(2018)

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(Artificial General Intelligence; General AI, AGI)

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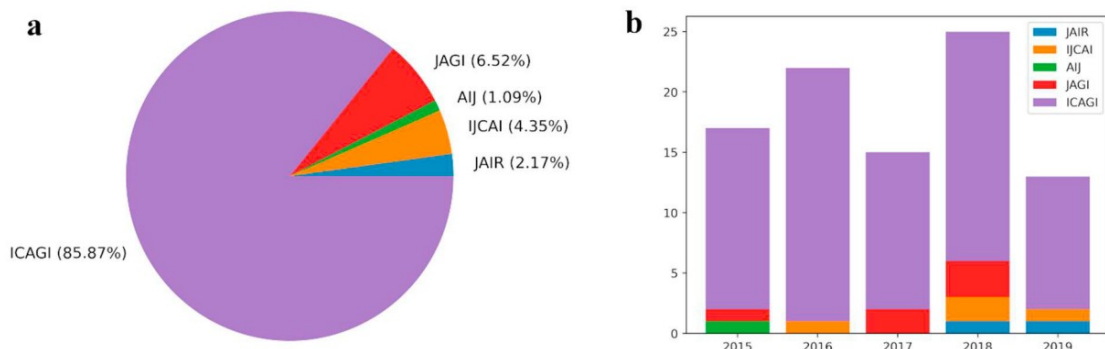
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가 .

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가 1),
Blue Brain Project, Human Brain Project, Biologically-Inspired Cognitive Architectures IBM Research
Brain-inspired Computing, DeepMind Neuroscience-inspired AI
Allen Institute, OpenAI Research

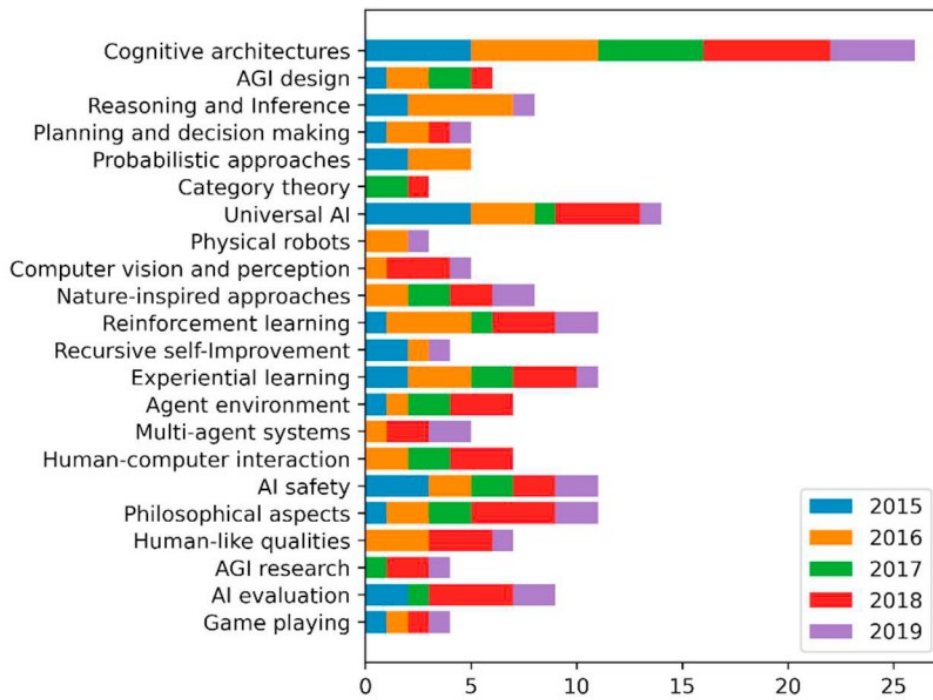
- (3) (2)
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5
ICAGI가 86% 3,923 92 2).

- Artificial Intelligence (AIJ)
- Journal of Artificial General Intelligence (JAGI)
- Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)
- International Conference on Artificial General Intelligence (ICAGI)
- International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)



- , 가
(Cognitive architectures) , , ,

1) Fitzgerald, McKenna, Aaron Boddy, and Seth D. Baum. "2020 survey of artificial general intelligence projects for ethics, risk, and policy." (2020): 20.
2) Kumpulainen, Samu, and Vagan Terziyan. "Artificial General Intelligence vs. Industry 4.0: Do They Need Each Other?." Procedia Computer Science 200 (2022): 140-150.



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3) (KAIST, 2019~)

- 가 R&D
- , - - . ,
- Object concept formation, Single event memory, Self-guided play, Social learning 4 , , , , , , , 가 , , .

3) <https://cnai.kaist.ac.kr/>

○ () Machine Common Sense⁴⁾ (DARPA, 2018~)

- (DARPA)
- , Machine Common Sense (MCS)
- 6가
- Allen Institute 가 가

○ () (DeepMind)

- Neuroscience-inspired Artificial Agent ⁵⁾, AlphaGo
- Go game agent ⁶⁾.
 - AlphaGo (가)
 - AlphaGo Zero (Self-play)
 - AlphaZero (Self-play ,)
 - MuZero (Self-play planning ,)
- 가 , 가

4) <https://www.darpa.mil/program/machine-common-sense>

5) <https://www.deepmind.com/research?tag=Neuroscience>

6) Schrittwieser, Julian, et al. "Mastering atari, go, chess and shogi by planning with a learned model." Nature 588.7839 (2020): 604-609.

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	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
()	11	19	38	41	58
()	752	1,375	2,945	3,280	5,779

※ (e-R&D) 가

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Artificial general intelligence(AGI)
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가 cognitive architecture

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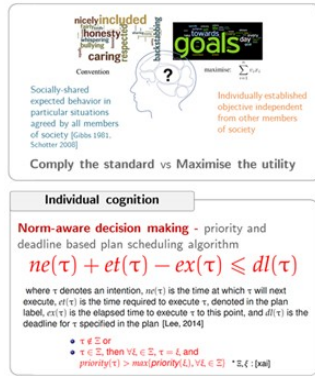
가

AI

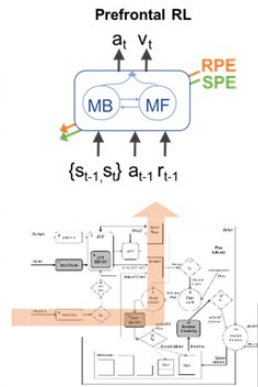
(1) 목표 지향 합리적 행동 수행. 그러나 사회적 상황 고려 없음



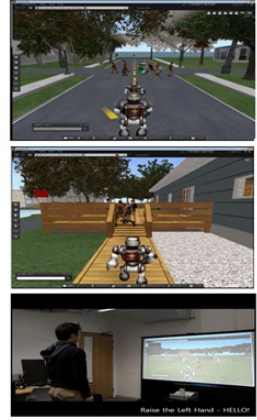
(2) 사회 규범적 의사결정 기전 확립 및 알고리즘 제안



(3) 뇌기반 메타제어 강화학습 모사형 다중 규범 학습



(4) 다중 규범 학습 및 의사결정 형 자율에이전트 시뮬레이션



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(Socio-cognitive process)

(Cognitive architecture)

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, deadline priority

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norm-aware

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noisy

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Policy distillation

— 2-player

Reliability

policy distillation

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Human-inspired AI

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Robust AI

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Robust AI

■ Robust AI

- , “ 가 ” 가 AI ,
 - , , AI 가 , AI 가 가 (1.10.12.), “State of AI Report”.
- 가가 .

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■ Robust AI

- [] (Deng Cai, 2019)
- ✓ (BERT-base) (ConceptNet) 1.51%
- [] PTLM
- ✓ Commonsense Reasoning Task (Clever Hasn Effect)가 가 가 , wh-word Blah PTLMs 가
- []
- ✓ KoBERT KoELECTRA 가 , HanBERT, KorBERT, KcELECTRA mBERT [CLS] 가
- ✓

<p>A</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 15) - (Adaptability), (Flexibility), Scalability() · · - · (Social Intelligence)
<p>B</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ - 가 -
<p>C</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ - (human intelligence) (machine intelligence) - (perception) (classification) · , - , ,
<p>D</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 가 - 가 가 , · , - - , 가 가 - , / / , 가 가 , 가

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 가 가 . , 가 가 가
E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ (Artificial Social Intelligence) , / 가
F	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Robust AI (Knowledge-driven approach), (Reasoning and Cognitive model), 가 가 (Hybrid model) (neural-network) AI (Symbolic) AI 가 가 Robust AI

15) , et al. " 39.12 (2021): 30-41. ."

	<p>(:), 가</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 가 AI 가 , 가 AI (,) AI (safeguard) -가 가 가 가 가 가
E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 가 (CCTV,) 가 가 (Google CLIP, PaLM, OpenAI GPT-3). 가
F	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 가 가 가



- [1] Fitzgerald, McKenna, Aaron Boddy, and Seth D. Baum. "2020 survey of artificial general intelligence projects for ethics, risk, and policy." (2020): 20.
- [2] Kumpulainen, Samu, and Vagan Terziyan. "Artificial General Intelligence vs. Industry 4.0: Do They Need Each Other?." *Procedia Computer Science* 200 (2022): 140–150.
- [3] <https://cnaikaist.ac.kr/>
- [4] <https://www.darpa.mil/program/machine-common-sense>
- [5] <https://www.deepmind.com/research?tag=Neuroscience>
- [6] Schrittwieser, Julian, et al. "Mastering atari, go, chess and shogi by planning with a learned model." *Nature* 588.7839 (2020): 604–609.
- [7] Gu, Yi, et al. "A map-like micro-organization of grid cells in the medial entorhinal cortex." *Cell* 175.3 (2018): 736–750.
- [8] (AGI) AI () (2020), IRS (130–44–20238)
- [9] Artificial Intelligence Index Report 2022, Stanford Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence (HAI)
- [10] <https://futurism.com/elon-musk-robots-agi>
- [11] Reed, Scott, et al. "A generalist agent." arXiv preprint arXiv:2205.06175 (2022).
- [12] <https://www.team.ai/product-page>
- [13] <https://news.mit.edu/newsoffice/2005/techtalk49-19.pdf>
- [14] <http://lunaai.org/>
- [15] , et al. " 39.12 (2021): 30–41.

저자소개

| ICT·융합연구단
기초연구본부

본 브리프는 한국연구재단의 공식 의견이 아닌 집필진의 견해이며 동 내용을 인용 시 출처를 밝혀야 합니다.

NRF R&D BRIEF 2022-40호

인공지능 기술

기초연구본부 선정 R&D 이슈 연구동향(33)

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|발행인| 이 광 복

|발행처| 한국연구재단

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